## Happiness is a Warm Puppy:

Animal Assisted Therapy in Inclusive Classroom Settings Anne Papalia, Shippensburg University \& Kathy B. Ewoldt, University of Texas San Antonio

Animal Assisted Therapy w Involve using specially trained animals as catalysts

* Animal assist in facilitating the therapeutic or learning process
* It is not a substitute form of therapy

Therapy Dogs
Therapy dogs are trained for social interaction. Their purpose is to provide comfort, stress relief, and psychological and physiological therapy to individuals other than their handlers.

## Function

Functions of a therapy dog are to be petted by others to relieve stress, promote physical or emotional well being
业 They can assist during therapy to help an individual meet specific goals
Therapy dog and their handlers typically work as a team for short periods of time (i.e., 1 to 2 hours) during a preplanned visit


To err is human to forgive is canine. ~Anonymous

Requirements
All dogs must be certified therapy dogs
$\because$ Passed evaluation or equivalent screening
© Current on all shots, including rabies
. Well groomed and clean


Outside of a dog a book is man's best friend Inside a dog it's too dark to read.
Groucho Marx
Specialized Dog Skills
© Comfortable with children
$\cdots$ At ease with crowds, noise, petting, and hugs
$\cdots$ Reliable in novel situations
$\because$ Able to lie or sit quietly with a child for long periods

Handler Responsibilities
$\because$ Providing appropriate equipment
$\cdots$ Properly identifying therapy dog and themselves
$\cdots$ Following rules for entering and leaving building

Benefits for Students with Learning Disabilities

* Higher self-esteem
. Increased empathy
* Improved behavior (Increased assignment Promotes relaxation
Elicits communication


A dog teaches a boy fidelity, perseverance, and to turn around three times before lying down.
$\sim$ Robert Benchley
Program Development

* Gaining Permission
$\square$ Consult with administration
Consider willingness of a schoo to accept animals
$\mathbb{1} \square$ Be prepared to address legal and liability issues
※ Consider funding sources such grants if materials are needed
※ Secure administrative and faculty support
: Positive teacher attitude toward program is important for success

Parental Support

* Contacts

Letters and phone contact

* Securing permission Permission slips and photo releases


## Note

In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, therapy dogs are not Service Animals

Preparing Children for a Visit
$\cdots$ All children should be informed of expected behavior around dogs
$\because$ No running or yelling around the dogs

* Sit quietly while reading or petting dog
※ Scratch dog under chin or on back only


## Organizations

N. Therapy Dog International https://www.tdi-dog.org/default.aspx

* Pet Partners
https://petpartners.org/
※ Alliance of Therapy Dogs https://www.therapydogs.com/


Children and dogs are as necessary to the welfare of the country as Wall Street and the railroad. Harry S. Truman


